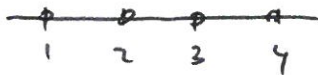


Name: SOLUTIONS

A#:

Section:

1. Use the trapezoid rule with $n = 3$ subintervals to estimate $\int_1^4 \sqrt{x} dx$.

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}, \quad \Delta x = \frac{4-1}{3} = 1$$


5

$$\begin{aligned} \int_1^4 \sqrt{x} dx &\approx (f(1) + 2f(2) + 2f(3) + f(4)) \frac{\Delta x}{2} \\ &= (\sqrt{1} + 2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{4}) \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{3}{2} + \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

2. A machine is installed today. After t years, it will be generating income at a rate of $10000e^{-t/10}$ dollars per year. Find the present value of the income generated by this machine over the next 5 years using a discount rate of 5%.

5

$$\begin{aligned} P &= \int_0^5 10000 e^{-t/10} \cdot e^{-t/20} dt \\ &= \int_0^5 10000 e^{-3t/20} dt \\ &= 10000 \left(-\frac{20}{3} \right) e^{-3t/20} \Big|_0^5 \\ &= -\frac{200000}{3} (e^{-3/4} - 1) \\ &= \frac{200000}{3} (1 - e^{-3/4}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5\% &= 0.05 \\ &= \frac{1}{20} \end{aligned}$$